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**D.El.Ed. Examination  
JANUARY, 2023**

**MODEL ANSWER AND SCHEME OF MARKING  
First Year (2016 Revised Syllabus)  
PEDAGOGY OF ENGLISH (Part I)**

**Time : 11.00 to 12.00 Hrs.**

**Date : 16/01/2023**

**(8 Pages)**

**Max. Marks : 20**

1. **Do as Directed :**

(a) Correct the following sentences and rewrite it : 2

(i) The Right to Education Act suggested that every child has the right to guaranteed elementary education.

(ii) In the teacher centred approach, the focus is on the teacher's activity.

(b) Identify the method : 1

Direct method.

(c) Find out odd word : 1

Television.

**Answer the following questions in 60 to 80 words each :** 6

(a) **List of the factors that create learning environment :** 2

(1) Physical conditions in the classroom.

(2) The relationship between students and teachers is that of trust and faith.

- (3) Understand learner's background.
- (4) Available facilities in the school.
- (5) The socio-cultural environment.
- (6) The learner's intellectual level.
- (7) The subject being taught.
- (8) Teaching method.
- (9) Overall health of the child.
- (10) Class Discipline.

[Any 4 points, ½ mark to each point]

**(b) The different methods of teaching reading as follows : 2**

- (1) Alphabetic or spelling method.
- (2) Word or look and say method.
- (3) Phonic method.
- (4) Sentence method.
- (5) Story method.

[Any 4 points, ½ mark to each point]

(c) **Differences between Structural Grammar and Functional Grammar :**

<b>Structural Grammar</b>	<b>Functional Grammar</b>
(1) Formal, theoretical grammar	(1) Incidental, descriptive grammar
(2) Taught as a separate subject	(2) Not taught as separate subject along with graded reader
(3) Not based on functional ability	(3) Functional ability
(4) Emphasis on drilling of rules and an example	(4) Rules are learnt indirectly
(5) For teaching deductive method is used	(5) Inductive method is used
(6) Language keeps on changing but it is not considered.	(6) Changes in language are considered

(Any 4 points; ½ mark to each point)

3. **Answer the following questions in 120 to 160 words each :** 6

- (1) **Planning** - "It is a course of action which can effectively help the teachers to reach their goals and objectives, it is also helpful to the learners." 3

### **Importance of yearly planning :**

- (1) It gives a proper direction of teaching for a teacher.
- (2) It makes teaching-learning process more effective and meaningful.
- (3) A teacher can plan for the teaching periods and evaluation periods.
- (4) Plan for co-curricular and extra-curricular activities.
- (5) It can give justice to each and every unit.
- (6) Allots the time as per the weightage is required for the different unit.
- (7) We can achieve the target aims, objectives within a certain time.

(Any 6 points,  $\frac{1}{2}$  mark to each point)

*Or*

### **Activity based learning —**

It indulges students in activities by stimulating their senses, such as sight, smell, vision or feeling and getting them involved in the subject.

**Merits of activity based learning :**

- (1) Children get practical experiences.
- (2) Various skills involve in the same time.
- (3) Makes learning a fun without any tress.
- (4) Learning process becomes easy.
- (5) It gives scope for self-learning.
- (6) Students become independent.
- (7) First hand experiences remember forever.
- (8) Communication skills developed.
- (9) Co-operation is encouraged.
- (10) Higher order thinking skills are developed.

(Any 6 points,  $\frac{1}{2}$  mark for each point)

(2) **Classroom arrangement :**

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Students can sit in rows on benches if they have to look at the blackboard and write something. It is a common arrangement of a class.

**Precautions while arranging class :**

- (1) Teacher must be able to observe all students at all times.
- (2) Teacher must monitor the work and behaviour of students.
- (3) Teacher should be able to see the door from his or her desk.
- (4) Frequently used areas of room and traffic lanes should be unobstructed and easily accessible.
- (5) Students should be able to see teacher and presentation area.
- (6) Commonly used classroom materials should be readily available.
- (7) Teacher can observe undue turning or movements of the students.

(Any 6 points,  $\frac{1}{2}$  mark for each point)

Or

**Principles of Instructional Material Development :**

- (1) Before preparing materials, teachers must assess the needs of the learners.

- (2) Materials are easily available and accessible.
- (3) Instructional materials must be of good quality.
- (4) Material must be easy to carry student and teacher repeatedly handled it.
- (5) Instructional material must be affordable it should not be too expensive.
- (6) Materials setting must be simple and quick it should not be time consuming.
- (7) Suitable to the age-group of students.
- (8) Material must be updated time to time.
- (9) It must be flexible.

(Any 6 points;  $\frac{1}{2}$  mark to each point)

4. **Loud Reading-Readers read the passage by producing voice :**

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**Developing aloud reading of students :**

- (1) Teacher must give correct ideal example of loud reading to students.
- (2) Reading club must be formed in the class.
- (3) Reading competition can be arranged.
- (4) Drama reading competition.
- (5) Popcorn reading in the group of students must be arranged.
- (6) Jigsaw reading.
- (7) Demonstrations.

- (8) Book reading, Newspapers reading.
- (9) Story talk : what you read in the story.
- (10) Poetry reading with actions.
- (11) Word search bingo game.

(Any 8 points,  $\frac{1}{2}$  mark for each point)

Or

**Effective presentation tips :**

- (1) Effectiveness of a lesson depends upon good presentation of a teacher.
- (2) A teacher must not enter the class without preparation.
- (3) Collect all the materials that have to present in the class.
- (4) Organise systematically all materials you need.
- (5) Decide the order in which you are going to present the material or speech.
- (6) Method of presentation, you must be comfortable with it.
- (7) When presentation is ready, practice it.
- (8) Content part must be flexible according to given time.
- (9) Make the list of the questions and its answers.
- (10) Do well-preparation so you will be confident while presenting it.

(Any 8 points,  $\frac{1}{2}$  mark for each point)