

**K. J. Somaiya Institute of Technology, Sion, Mumbai-22**  
(Autonomous College Affiliated to University of Mumbai)

Feb - March 2024 Supplementary Examination: TY Course Code: EXC504 and Course Name: Random signal Analysis				
Date of Exam: 07/03/2024		Duration: 2.5 Hours		Max. Marks: 60
Instructions: (1) All questions are compulsory. (2) Draw neat diagrams wherever applicable. (3) Assume suitable data, if necessary.				
		Max. Marks	CO	BT level
Q 1	Solve any six questions out of eight:	12		
i)	State Total probability theorem	02	CO 1	U
ii)	If $f(x)=k(1+x), 2 \leq x \leq 5$ , Compute value of k.	02	CO 2	Ap
iii)	State any two properties of probability density function.	02	CO 2	R
iv)	Define expectation of a discrete and continuous random variable	02	CO 3	R
v)	Define Moment Generating function of a discrete and continuous random variable.	02	CO 4	R
vi)	Define central moments of a random variable.	02	CO 4	R
vii)	State the conditions to check the wide sense stationary (WSS) of the random process.	02	CO 5	R
viii)	The Markov process is a random process: Justify / contradict.	02	CO 6	R
Q.2	Solve any four questions out of six.	16		
i)	A box I contains 5 white ball and 6 black balls. Another box II contains 6 white balls and 4 black balls. A box is selected at random and then a ball is drawn from it . what is probability that the ball drawn will be white?	04	CO1	Ap
ii)	The transmission time $x$ of messages in a communication system obeys following exponential probability law with parameter $\lambda$ . $f(x)= K \cdot e^{-\lambda x}$ , $x > 0$ . Estimate value of K and cumulative distribution function of $x$ .	04	CO2	U,R
iii)	If probability density function of $X$ is $f(x) = 2x, 0 \leq x \leq 1$ $= 0$ , elsewhere Find probability density function of $Y=8X^3$	04	CO3	Ap
iv)	State and prove Central Limit Theorem.	04	CO4	U,Ap



v)	Define autocorrelation function and state any two properties of autocorrelation function.	04	CO5	R
vi)	Transition probability of matrix of a Markov chain with three states 1,2,3 is given by $\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0.4 & 0.1 \\ 0.3 & 0.4 & 0.3 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$ Compute limiting probabilities.	04	CO6	Ap
Q.3	Solve any two questions out of three.	16		
i)	For a certain communication channel, Probability that '0' is received as '0' is 0.8 while probability that '1' is received as '1' is 0.95, if probability of transmitting '0' is 0.45. then find i) a '1' is received ii) '1' was transmitted given that '1' was received.	08	CO1	Ap
ii)	The joint pdf of random variable X, Y is given by $f(x,y) = k e^{-3x-5y} \dots x \geq 0, y \geq 0$ $f(x,y) = 0 \dots \dots \dots$ elsewhere a) Find value of k, b) Evaluate the marginal pdf of X and Y c) compute $E[X/Y]$ and $E[Y/X]$ d) Are X and Y are independent.	08	CO4	Ap
iii)	If a random process $\{x(t)\}$ is given by $X(t) = 10\cos(100t+\theta)$ where $\theta$ is uniformly distributed over $(-\pi, \pi)$ , prove that $\{x(t)\}$ is correlation ergodic.	08	CO5	Ap
Q.4	Solve any two questions out of three.	16		
i)	Suppose that in a certain region, a daily rainfall (in inches) is a continuous random variable x with probability density function f(x) is $f(x) = \frac{3}{4} * (2x-x^2), \quad 0 < x < 2$ $= 0, \quad \text{elsewhere}$ Calculate probability that on a given day in this region, rainfall is i) not more than 1 inches ii) greater than 1.5 inches iii) Between 0.5 and 1.5 inches.	08	CO2	Ap
ii)	If X and Y are two independent random variables and if $Z = X / Y$ then find the probability density function of Z.	08	CO3	Ap
iii)	State and prove chapmann Kolmogorov equation.	08	CO6	U,R

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