### **APPENDIX-III**

# **Question Paper Template (For Online Examination)**

## K. J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and Information Technology, Sion, Mumbai-22

(Autonomous College Affiliated to University of Mumbai)

#### **End Semester Exam**

Nov – Dec 2021

(B.Tech) Program: Artificial Intelligence & Data science

Examination: SY Semester: III

Course Code: 1UAIC302 and Course Name: Discrete structures and Graph Theory

Duration:02 Hours Max. Marks: 45

### Instructions:

- (1)All questions are compulsory.
- (2)Draw neat diagrams wherever applicable.
- (3) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

|     |   | Max.<br>Marks | СО | BT level |
|-----|---|---------------|----|----------|
| Q 1 | Solve any 5 questions out of six.   | 15            |    |          |
| i)  | Given that value of $P \rightarrow q$ is true, can you determine the value of $\overline{P}(P \leftrightarrow q)$ | 3             | 1  | Analysis |
|     | 1 (1 < > 9)   |               |    |          |

| ii)  | Comment Whether the Function f is one to one or onto.  | 3  | 2 | Apply    |
|------|--|----|---|----------|
|      | Consider Function F: $N \rightarrow N$ where N is set of Natural numbers including Zero  |    |   |          |
|      | $f(j) = j^2 + 2$   |    |   |          |
| iii) | Let $A=\{A,b,c\}$ show that $(P(A),\subseteq)$ is a Poset .Draw the Hasse diagram  | 3  | 3 | Apply    |
| iv)  | Two dice are rolled, find the probability that the sum is  | 3  | 4 | Apply    |
|      | (i) Equal to 1 (ii) If Equal to 4 (iii) Less than 13   |    |   |          |
| v)   | Let $H = \{ [0]_6, [3]_6 \}$ find the left and right cosets in group $Z_6$ . Is $H$ a normal subgroup of group of $Z_6$  | 3  | 5 | Analysis |
| vi)  | 1) Is every Eulerian graph a Hamiltonian? Explain with necessary graph   | 3  | 6 | Apply    |
| Q.2  | Solve any three questions out of four.   | 15 |   |          |
| i)   | If p is True and q is False find the truth value of the following Proposition p:T,q:F  a) ~(p↔q)∧ p  b) ~(p↔q)∨~~p   | 5  | 1 | Analysis |
| ii)  | Draw the Hasse diagram of D60.Also find whether it is a lattice.   | 5  | 3 | Apply    |
| iii) | Define Euler Path, Euler Circuit, Hamiltonian Path and Hamiltonian Circuit. Determine if following diagram has Euler Path, Euler Circuit, Hamiltonian Path and Hamiltonian Circuit and state the path/circuit. | 5  | 6 | Apply    |
|      | o o  |    |   |          |

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| iv)  | Find PDNF of the following $ [((p \land \overline{q}) \lor r) \lor (p \lor \overline{q})] \land r $  | 5  | 1 | Analysis |
|------|--|----|---|----------|
| Q.3  | Solve any three questions out of four.   | 15 |   |          |
| i)   | Let A=B=R the set of real numbers.  Let f: A 	o B be a given by the formula $f(x) = 2x^3 - 1$ and  Let f: A 	o B be a given by $g(y) = \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{2}y + \frac{1}{2}}$ Show that f is a bijection between A and B and g is bijection between B and A | 5  | 2 | Apply    |
| ii)  | Use and draw a tree diagram to determine the number of subset of (3,7,9,11,24) with that sum of the elements in the subset is less than 29.  | 5  | 4 | Apply    |
| iii) | Let G be the set of the real number and Let a,b=ab/2.show that (G,*) is a abelian group  | 5  | 5 | Analysis |
| iv)  | Let $f(x) = x + 2$ , $g(x)=x-2$ and $h(x) - 3x$ for $x \in \mathbb{R}$ where $\mathbb{R} = \text{set of real numbers}$<br>Find $(g \circ f)$ , $(f \circ g)$ , $(g \circ g)$ , $(f \circ h)$ , $(h \circ g)$ , $(h \circ f)$ , $(f \circ h \circ g)$       | 5  | 2 | Apply    |

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