

26/05/2023

K. J. Somaiya Institute of Technology, Sion, Mumbai-22  
(Autonomous College Affiliated to University of Mumbai)

Subject Code: CEC501

Subject Name: Theory of Computer Science

Date:

May-June-2023  
B.Tech Program

Examination: TY Semester: V

Course Code: CEC501 and Course Name: Theory of Computer Science

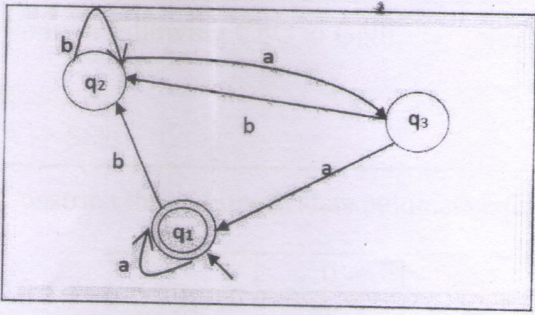
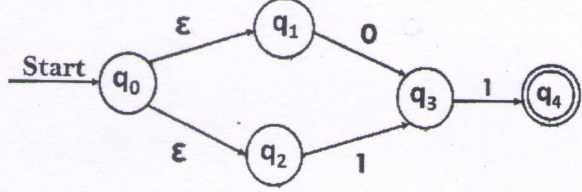
Duration: 2.5 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Instructions:

- (1) All questions are compulsory.
- (2) Draw neat diagrams wherever applicable.
- (3) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

|            |   | Max. Marks | CO  | BT level |
|------------|---|------------|-----|----------|
| <b>Q 1</b> | <b>Solve any six questions out of eight:</b>  | <b>12</b>  |     |          |
| i)         | Differentiate between DFA and NFA.  | 2          | CO1 | U        |
| ii)        | Design a Moore machine to decrement a binary number   | 2          | CO1 | An       |
| iii)       | Give regular expression for a set of all strings over $\{0,1\}$ with even number of 1's followed by odd number of 0's | 2          | CO2 | An       |
| iv)        | Explain decision properties of regular languages.   | 2          | CO2 | U        |
| v)         | Eliminate Unit productions from<br>$S \rightarrow ABA BA AA AB A B$<br>$A \rightarrow aA a$<br>$B \rightarrow bB b$   | 2          | CO3 | Ap       |
| vi)        | Difference between DPDA and NPDA.   | 2          | CO4 | U        |
| vii)       | Explain Universal Turing machine.   | 2          | CO5 | U        |
| viii)      | Differentiate between partially decidable languages and undecidable languages   | 2          | CO6 | U        |
| <b>Q.2</b> | <b>Solve any four questions out of six.</b>   | <b>16</b>  |     |          |
| i)         | Design a DFA which can accept a ternary number divisible by 4   | 4          | CO1 | An       |

|  |   |           |     |    |
|--|---|-----------|-----|----|
| ii)  |  <p>Give Regular expression for the given FSM using Arden's Theorem.</p>   | 4         | CO2 | An |
| iii)   | <p>What is ambiguous grammar? Check whether following grammar is ambiguous or not?</p> $S \rightarrow aS \mid \epsilon$ $S \rightarrow aSbS$  | 4         | CO3 | Ap |
| iv)  | Design Push Down Automata for $a^{2n} b^n$ for $n > 0$ .  | 4         | CO4 | An |
| v)   | Design a Turing machine to compare two numbers, which will produce the output L if first number is less than the second number, output G if first number is greater than the second number and E otherwise. | 4         | CO5 | An |
| vi)  | Explain Post Correspondence Problem with an example   | 4         | CO6 | U  |
| <b>Q.3 Solve any two questions out of three.</b> |   | <b>16</b> |     |    |
| i)   | <p>Convert NFA with <math>\epsilon</math> into its equivalent DFA.</p>   | 8         | CO1 | Ap |
| ii)  | Design NPDA for $ww^R$ where $w \in (a,b)^*$ .  | 8         | CO4 | An |
| iii)   | Design a Turing machine for multiplication of two unary numbers.  | 8         | CO5 | An |
| <b>Q.4 Solve any two questions out of three.</b> |   | <b>16</b> |     |    |
| i)   | Explain the closure properties of regular languages.  | 8         | CO2 | U  |

| <b>ii)</b>        | Convert following CFG to GNF<br>$S \rightarrow AA a$<br>$A \rightarrow SS b$  | <b>8</b> | CO3 | Ap |                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |          |     |    |
|-------------------|---|----------|-----|----|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----|----|
| <b>iii)</b>       | Construct the minimum state automata equivalent to given DFA<br><table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>0</th> <th>1</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><math>\rightarrow q_0</math></td> <td><math>q_1</math></td> <td><math>q_0</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>q_1</math></td> <td><math>q_0</math></td> <td><math>q_2</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>q_2</math></td> <td><math>q_3</math></td> <td><math>q_1</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>*q_3</math></td> <td><math>q_3</math></td> <td><math>q_0</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>q_4</math></td> <td><math>q_3</math></td> <td><math>q_5</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>q_5</math></td> <td><math>q_6</math></td> <td><math>q_4</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>q_6</math></td> <td><math>q_5</math></td> <td><math>q_6</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>q_7</math></td> <td><math>q_6</math></td> <td><math>q_3</math></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> |          | 0   | 1  | $\rightarrow q_0$ | $q_1$ | $q_0$ | $q_1$ | $q_0$ | $q_2$ | $q_2$ | $q_3$ | $q_1$ | $*q_3$ | $q_3$ | $q_0$ | $q_4$ | $q_3$ | $q_5$ | $q_5$ | $q_6$ | $q_4$ | $q_6$ | $q_5$ | $q_6$ | $q_7$ | $q_6$ | $q_3$ | <b>8</b> | CO1 | An |
|                   | 0   | 1        |     |    |                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |          |     |    |
| $\rightarrow q_0$ | $q_1$   | $q_0$    |     |    |                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |          |     |    |
| $q_1$             | $q_0$   | $q_2$    |     |    |                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |          |     |    |
| $q_2$             | $q_3$   | $q_1$    |     |    |                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |          |     |    |
| $*q_3$            | $q_3$   | $q_0$    |     |    |                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |          |     |    |
| $q_4$             | $q_3$   | $q_5$    |     |    |                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |          |     |    |
| $q_5$             | $q_6$   | $q_4$    |     |    |                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |          |     |    |
| $q_6$             | $q_5$   | $q_6$    |     |    |                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |          |     |    |
| $q_7$             | $q_6$   | $q_3$    |     |    |                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |          |     |    |