K. J. Somaiya Institute of Technology, Sion, Mumbai-22 (Autonomous College Affiliated to University of Mumbai)

April - May 2023

(B. Tech) Program: B. Tech. (Electronics and Telecommunication) Scheme: <u>I. Examination</u>: <u>TY</u> Semester: <u>VI</u>

Course Code: 1UEXC601 and Course Name: Electromagnetics and Antenna

Date of Exam: 25.05. 2023 Duration: 03 Hours 800 Max. Marks: 60

Instructions:

(1). All questions are compulsory.

(2). Draw neat diagrams wherever applicable.

(3). Assume suitable data, if necessary.

	The state of the s	Max. Marks	СО	BT level
Q 1	Solve any six questions out of eight:	12		
i)	Define: Radiation resistance and antenna efficiency.	2	5	U
ii)	Describe ground wave propagation w.r.t leaky capacitor concept. Justify why vertically polarized antenna is suitable for his type of propagation?	2	4	U
iii)	List the application of Horn antenna.	2	6	U
iv)	Explain the concept of pattern multiplication. Compare broadside and End fire array.	2	6	U
v)	Compute the gain of an antenna in dB, if an antenna has a directivity of 20 and the radiation efficiency of 90%.	2	5	Ap
vi)	Why does a transmission line not radiate and antenna radiates?	2	3	U
vii)	Summarizes the boundary conditions for source free dielectric – dielectric interface and dielectric – conductor interface.	2	2	U
viii)	Define: Columbus law and Ampere circuit law.	2	1	U
Q.2	Solve any four questions out of six.	16		
i)	Explain boundary conditions of E and H fields for two media.	4	2	U
ii)	Explain the formation of inversion layer in troposphere.	*4	4	U
iii)	Define the depth of penetration (skin depth). Determine it for Aluminum at 1 MHz (Assume μ_r =1 and conductivity for Aluminum = σ = 3.5×10 ⁷ S/m)	4	1	Ap
iv)	A 50 Ω loss less transmission line is terminated by a load impedance Z_L = 50-j75 Ω . If the incidence power is 100 mW, find the power dissipated by the load.	4	3	Ap

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v)	Compare Yagi- Uda antenna w.r.t. Log Periodic antenna.	4	5	U
vi)	What are the feed mechanism of parabolic reflector antenna and its different feeding method., explain anyone?	4	6	U
Q.3	Solve any two questions out of three.	16		
i)	The two charges 3 μ C and 5 μ C are separated by 8 cm. Find the force between them. If two charges are brought in contact and and then separated by 5 cm. Find the force in this case.	8	1	Ar
ii)	Derive the expression for range of line of sight for space wave propagation in terms of antennas receiving and receiving heights. What is line of sight propagation?	8	4	Ap
iii)	Derive an expression for array factor of N element linear array, where all elements are equally fed and spaced. Also find the expression for the position of principle maxima, null and secondary maxima.	8	6	Ap
Q.4	Solve any two questions out of three.	16		
i)	State Poynting theorem. Derive mathematical expression for Poynting theorem and explain the meaning of each term.	8	1	U
ii)	The transmission line is connected to a transmission line load impedance 10+j20 at 2 GHz. Find the reflection coefficient (i) at the load end of the line (ii) at a distance of 20 cm from the load.	8	3	Ap
iii)	Design circular microstrip antenna (CMSA) for 10 GHz operating frequency using substrate $\varepsilon_r = 2.2$ with thickness of 1.588 mm.	8	6	Ap