

**K. J. Somaiya Institute of Technology, Sion, Mumbai-22**  
(Autonomous College Affiliated to University of Mumbai)

May-June 2024		
(B.Tech / M.Tech.) Program: Computer Engineering Scheme :II		
Regular Examination: TY Semester: VI		
Course Code: CEC602 and Course Name: Cryptography and System Security		
Date of Exam:	Duration: 2.5 Hours	Max. Marks: 60

<p>Instructions:</p> <p>(1) All questions are compulsory.</p> <p>(2) Draw neat diagrams wherever applicable.</p> <p>(3) Assume suitable data, if necessary.</p>				
		Max. Marks	CO	BT level
Q 1	Solve any six questions out of eight:	12		
i)	Calculate $\phi(240)$	2	1	Ap
ii)	Explain electronic code block mode of operation	2	2	U
iii)	Explain Cryptographic hash function	2	3	U
iv)	Explain User authentication	2	4	U
v)	Compare Dos and DDos	2	5	U
vi)	Explain SQL injection with an example.	2	6	U
vii)	Enlist components of Public Key Infrastructure	2	2	U
vii)	Explain what is Packet sniffing.	2	5	U
Q.2	Solve any four questions out of six.	16		
i)	Calculate the smallest positive residue $y$ in following congruence $7^{69} = y \pmod{23}$	4	1	Ap
ii)	<p>Calculate following</p> <p>A) If user A has private key <math>X_A=10</math>, what is A's public key <math>Y_A</math>?</p> <p>B) If user B has private key <math>X_B=24</math>, what is B's public key <math>Y_B</math>?</p> <p>C) What is the shared secret key?</p> <p>User A and B use the Diffie Hellman key exchange technique. They agree with common prime <math>n=67</math> and a primitive root <math>g=5</math>.</p>	4	2	Ap

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iii)	Explain Properties of secure hash function	4	3	U
iv)	Compare digital signature and digital certificate	4	4	U
v)	Explain ARP Spoofing with its defense measure	4	5	U
vi)	Compare Virus and Worms	4	6	U
Q.3	Solve any two questions out of three.	16		
i)	Find integers p and q such that $51p+36q=3$ . Also find the GCD of (51,36)	8	1	AP
ii)	Explain various different types of Challenge based response.	8	4	U
iii)	How is security achieved in Transport and Tunnel modes of IPSEC ? Explain AH and ESP	8	5	U
Q.4	Solve any two questions out of three.	16		
i)	Generate the subkey for first round of the AES algorithm. The key in hexadecimal is: 64 46 5a 65 82 ab 7c 73 4e 5b 47 5b 47 8d 9a 12 35 57 Find out $g(w[3])$ Given:	8	2	Ap

S Box

		y															
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	a	b	c	d	e	f
x	0	63	7c	77	7b	f2	6b	6f	c5	30	01	67	2b	fe	d7	ab	76
	1	ca	82	c9	7d	fa	59	47	f0	ad	d4	a2	af	9c	a4	72	c0
	2	b7	fd	93	26	36	3f	f7	cc	34	a5	e5	f1	71	d8	31	15
	3	04	c7	23	c3	18	96	05	9a	07	12	80	e2	eb	27	b2	75
	4	09	83	2c	1a	1b	6e	5a	a0	52	3b	d6	b3	29	e3	2f	84
	5	53	d1	00	ed	20	fc	b1	5b	6a	cb	be	39	4a	4c	58	cf
	6	d0	ef	aa	fb	43	4d	33	85	45	f9	02	7f	50	3c	9f	a9
	7	51	a3	40	8f	92	9d	38	f5	bc	b6	da	21	10	ff	f3	d2
	8	cd	0c	13	ac	5f	97	44	17	c4	a7	7e	3d	64	5d	19	73
	9	60	81	4f	dc	22	2a	90	88	46	ee	b8	14	de	5e	0b	db
	a	e0	32	3a	0a	49	06	24	5c	c2	d3	ac	62	91	95	e4	79
	b	e7	c8	37	6d	8d	d5	4e	a9	6c	56	f4	ea	65	7a	ae	08
	c	ba	78	25	2e	1c	a6	b4	c6	e8	dd	74	1f	4b	bd	8b	8a
	d	70	3e	b5	66	48	03	f6	0e	61	35	57	b9	86	c1	1d	9e
	e	e1	f8	98	11	69	d9	8e	94	9b	1e	87	e9	ce	55	28	df
	f	8c	a1	89	0d	bf	e6	42	68	41	99	2d	0f	b0	54	bb	16

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Inverse S Box																	
		y															
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	a	b	c	d	e	f
x	0	52	09	6a	d5	30	36	a5	38	bf	40	a3	9e	81	f3	d7	fb
	1	7c	e3	39	62	9b	2f	ff	87	34	8e	43	44	c4	de	e9	cb
	2	54	7b	94	32	a6	c2	23	3d	ee	4c	95	0b	42	fa	c3	4e
	3	08	2e	a1	66	28	d9	24	b2	76	5b	a2	49	6d	8b	d1	25
	4	72	f8	f6	64	86	68	98	16	d4	a4	5c	cc	5d	65	b6	92
	5	6c	70	48	50	fd	ed	b9	da	5e	15	46	57	a7	8d	9d	84
	6	90	d8	ab	00	8c	bc	d3	0a	f7	e4	58	05	b8	b3	45	06
	7	d0	2c	1e	8f	ca	3f	0f	02	c1	af	bd	03	01	13	8a	6b
	8	3a	91	11	41	4f	67	dc	ea	97	f2	cf	ce	f0	b4	e6	73
	9	96	ac	74	22	e7	ad	35	85	e2	f9	37	e8	1c	75	df	6e
	a	47	f1	1a	71	1d	29	c5	89	6f	b7	62	0e	aa	18	be	1b
	b	fc	56	3a	4b	c6	d2	79	20	9a	db	c0	fe	78	cd	5a	f4
	c	1f	dd	a8	33	88	07	c7	31	b1	12	10	59	27	80	ec	5f
	d	60	51	7f	a9	19	b5	4a	0d	2d	e5	7a	9f	93	c9	9c	ef
	e	a0	e0	3b	4d	ae	2a	f5	b0	c8	eb	bb	3c	83	53	99	61
	f	17	2b	04	7e	ba	77	d6	26	e1	69	14	63	55	21	0c	7d
ii)	Explain step by step working of SHA-1 algorithm	8	3	U													
iii)	Explain causes of Buffer overflow and what are the prevention measures with examples.	8	6	U													

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