

K. J. Somaiya Institute of Technology, Sion, Mumbai-22
(Autonomous College Affiliated to University of Mumbai)

May-June 2024
(B.Tech) Program: EXTC Scheme II
~~Regular~~ Examination: TY Semester: VI
Course Code: EXC603 and Course Name: Image Processing and Machine Vision
Date of Exam: 02/08/24 Duration: 2.5 Hours Max. Marks: 60

Supplementary Exam Aug. 2024

Instructions:

- (1) All questions are compulsory
- (2) Draw neat diagrams wherever applicable.
- (3) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

		Max. Marks	CO	BT level																
Q 1	Solve any six questions out of eight:	12																		
i)	Explain different types of adjacency with respect to neighboring pixels.	2	1,2	U																
ii)	How Hough transform is used in linking the edges of the image.	2	2,3	U																
iii)	Demonstrate how Laplacian operators are invariant to rotation.	2	2,3	U																
iv)	Compare low pass and high pass Butterworth filter.	2	4	U																
v)	Demonstrate image degradation with neat block diagram	2	4	U																
vi)	Explain separable & convolution properties of Fourier transform.	2	2	U																
vii)	Describe topological descriptors.	2	5	U																
viii)	Explain the Maximum Likelihood Classification.	2	6	U																
Q.2	Solve any four questions out of six.	16																		
i)	Plot original and equalized histogram for the given 4X4 image shown below with gray scale [0-9]. <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>2</td><td>4</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>4</td><td>2</td><td>4</td></tr> </table>	2	3	3	2	4	2	4	3	3	2	3	5	2	4	2	4	4	1	AP
2	3	3	2																	
4	2	4	3																	
3	2	3	5																	
2	4	2	4																	
ii)	Explain point processing techniques as Contrast stretching, Log transformation and Power law transformation with examples.	4	2	U																
iii)	Discuss the regional descriptors of the image.	4	5	U																
iv)	Explain the different techniques of knowledge representation	4	6	U																
v)	What is thresholding? How it is used in image segmentation.	4	4	U																
vi)	Explain Hit-Miss Transform.	4	3	U																

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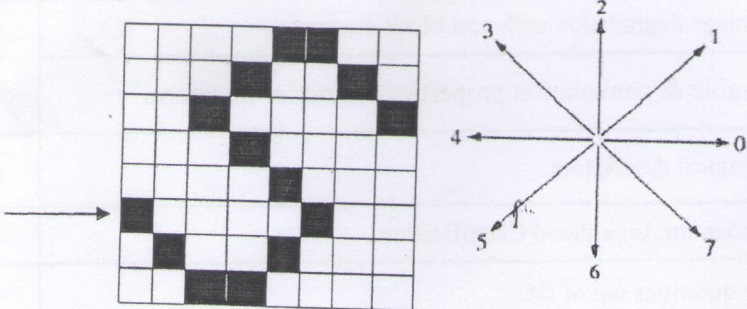
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Q.3	Solve any two questions out of three.	16																		
i)	Filter the following image using 3 X 3 mask, find out weighted averaging by replicating the border <table border="1"> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>6</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>4</td><td>6</td><td>7</td></tr> </table>	2	2	3	4	4	2	5	1	3	2	6	4	2	4	6	7	8	2	AP
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4	2	5	1																	
3	2	6	4																	
2	4	6	7																	
ii)	Find chain code, first derivative, circular first shift shape number for given image using 8 connectivity clockwise direction. (Arrow shows starting point) 	8	5	AP																
iii)	What is Support Vector Machine, Explain the SVM classifier.	8	6	U																
Q.4	Solve any two questions out of three.	16																		

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i)	<p>Apply region splitting on following image. Assume the threshold value ≤ 3. Show the final segmented image with different colors/ STYLES and also represent the segmentation using flow graph.</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>4</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>8</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>4</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	3	1	4	9	9	8	1	0	1	1	8	8	8	4	1	0	1	1	6	6	6	3	1	0	1	1	5	6	6	3	1	0	1	1	5	6	6	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	8	3	AP
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ii)	<p>Discuss about different mean filters that are used in the presence of noise for image restoration in spatial domain</p>	8	4	U																																																																
iii)	<p>Let $V=\{1,2\}$. Compute D_e, D_4, D_8 and D_m distances between 2 pixels p and q shown in figure.</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>1(q)</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>1(p)</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> </table>	3	1	2	1(q)	0	2	0	2	1	2	1	1	1(p)	0	1	2	8	1	A																																																
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