## K. J. Somaiya Institute of Technology, Sion, Mumbai-22 (Autonomous College Affiliated to University of Mumbai)

May-June 2024

Program: B. Tech Scheme: III
Regular Examination: FY/ Semester: II
Course Code: BSC202 and Course Name: Physics and Nanotechnology

Date of Exam: 05-08-2024

Duration: 02 Hours

Max. Marks: 45

| Y  |     |    |      |    |     |
|----|-----|----|------|----|-----|
| 11 | 151 | rı | 1CT1 | or | 15. |

(1)All questions are compulsory.

(2)Draw neat diagrams wherever applicable.

(3) Assume suitable data, if necessary

|      |  | Max.<br>Marks | СО | BT<br>level |
|------|--|---------------|----|-------------|
| Q 1  | Solve any 5 questions out of six.  | 15            |    |             |
| i)   | What is the role of resonant cavity in the operation of laser?   | 3             | 2  | 2           |
| ii)  | For a grating having 15000 lines/inch, how many orders of primary maxima are possible to see, when Na-light is used as an incident ray? (For Sodium $\lambda = 5893 \text{ A}^0$ ) |               | 1  | 3           |
| iii) | Find the gradient of $r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$ .  | 3             | 4  | 3           |
| iv)  | Explain two approaches used for synthesis of nanomaterials.  | 3             | 6  | 2           |
| v)   | What are nano materials? What is significance of surface area to volume ratio in nano materials.   | 3             | 5  | 2           |
| vi)  | Calculate the acceptance angle for an optical fibre whose core refractive index is 1.48 and cladding refractive index is 1.39.   | 3             | 3  | 3           |
| Q.2  | Solve any three questions out of four.   | 15            |    |             |
| i)   | Explain construction and working of Scanning Electron Microscope.  | 5             | 6  | 2           |
| ii)  | Derive the expression for numerical aperture for a step index optical fibre.   | 5             | 3  | 2           |
| iii) | Explain with suitable diagram, ball milling method used for synthesis of nanomaterials? State advantages and disadvantages of this method.   | 5             | 6  | 2           |

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| iv)  | What is Rayleigh criterion of just resolution? Define resolving power of grating.  A grating has 10 cm of the surface ruled with 5000 lines per cm. What is the resolving power of the grating in the first order? | 5  | 1 | 3 |
|------|--|----|---|---|
| Q.3  | Solve any three questions out of four.   | 15 |   |   |
| i)   | What do you mean by divergence of a vector field? If $\vec{A} = xz\hat{x} - 2y^2z^2\hat{y} + xy\hat{z}$ , find $\vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{A}$ at point (1,-1,1).   |    | 4 | 3 |
| ii)  | With a neat energy level diagram, describe the construction and working of He-Ne laser.  |    | 2 | 2 |
| iii) | How nanomaterials are classified based on dimensions. Write one example of each type.  |    | 5 | 2 |
| iv)  | State Faraday's law. Obtain third Maxwell's equation for static field and varying field.   | 5  | 4 | 2 |