

SOMAIYA

VIDYAVIHAR UNIVERSITY

Dr. Shantilal K. Somaiya School of Commerce and Business Studies

QUESTION PAPERS

BRANCH: Bachelor of Commerce	SEM: V
(Financial Market)	
	OCT/NOV-2022

Sr. No.	Subject	Available
1.	131U04C501 – Derivative Market	
2.	131U04V501 – Direct Tax	
3.	131U04C502 – Introduction to Fintech (A)	
4.	131U04C503 – Technical Analysis	
5.	131 U04 K501 - Research Methodology	
6.	131004 C 502 - Introduction to Fintech	
7.	(B) 131 U04 V504 - Marketing of Financial Services	
8.		
9.		
10.		
11.		
12.		
13.		
14.		
15.		







Semester (June 2022 to October 2022)

Examination: End Semester Examination October 2022 (UG Programmes)

Programme code:4
Programme: BFM

Name of the Constituent College:
S K SOMAIYA

Course Code: 131U04C501

Name of the Course: DERIVATIVE MARKET

Duration: 2 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 60

Instructions: 1)Draw neat diagrams 2)Assume suitable data if necessary

Questio n No.		Max. Marks
Q.1	 A. Explain Forward Vs. Futures. (8marks) B. Discuss the term Derivatives and explain its Functions? (7marks) OR C. List the Participants of Derivatives. (8 marks) D. Explain Pay Off Futures. (7 marks) 	15
Q.2	 A. Explain Commodity Futures & benefits of commodity futures. (8marks) B. Pooja decides to buy spot price of Silver is Rs. 30000 and locker rent is Rs. 1000. For 4 months insurance is Rs 300 and interest rate is 7% p.a. Calculate fair value for 4 months future contract on silver. (7marks) OR C. Explain Perfect Hedge & Imperfect Hedge in commodity futures. (8marks) D. Discuss the impact of commodity future on the economy. (7marks) 	15
2.3	 A. Explain Stock & Index Futures. (8marks) B. Mr. Raj, new in trading decided to take two positions in future which are as follows. Calculate total gain/loss for Mr. Raj: (7marks) i. Sold Future contract of SBI with a lot size of 400 shares at Rs. 60 and at expiry it closed at Rs. 64. ii. Bought future contract of ICICI Bank with a lot size of 3000 shares at Rs 80 and it Closed at Rs 75. OR C. Discuss Hedging, & Arbitrage with Stock Index Futures. (8marks) D. State the Features of Index Futures. (7marks) 	15
2.4	A. Choose the correct Option from the following: (8marks) 1 are financial contracts whose value is dependent on an underlying asset or group of assets. a. Commodity	15

-	
	b. Derivative
	c. Forward
	d. Futures
	2 is a type of contract in which one party commits to buy
	the other collinits to sell an underlying agest at a contain
	place on a certain future date.
	a. Option
	b. Forward
	c. Futures
	d. Arbitrage
3	asset are the financial assets upon which a derivative
	price is based.
	a. Underlying asset
	b. Option
	c. Futures
	d. LEAPS
4	
	a. Hedgers
	b. Speculators
	c. Arbitrageurs
	d. Contrarian
5	
	Market Place where in party to party negotiated contracts are entered is known as
	a. Stock Market
	b. Debt Market
	c. OTC Market
6.	d. Commodity
0.	
	a. Spot
	b. Cost of Carry
	c. Convergence
7.	d. Contango
1.	Backwardation exists when the price of futures
	of the expected delivery date of spot price
	a. Normal
	b. Abnormal
	c. Cost of Carry
•	d. Contango
8.	The largest derivatives exchange in the world is
	a. NSE
	b. CME Group
	c. Intercontinental Exchange
	d. Eurex
B.	State whether the following statements are True or False: (7
1.	Forwards are over the counter instrument.
2.	Underlying asset are the financial assets upon which a
	derivatives price is based.
3.	A put option gives the option holder sinks
	A put option gives the option holder right to buy the underlying asset at exercise or strike price.
4.	Derivative contracts can be to 1.1.
	Derivative contracts can be traded in a screen based trading system with on line facilities.
	System with on the facilities.

- 5. A margin refers to the minimum amount that you need to deposit with the broker to participate in the derivative market.
- 6. A call option gives the holder right to sell the underlying asset at exercise or strike price.
- 7. Customers unable to make payments due to loan is called Interest rate risk.





	nester (June 2022 to O mester Examination O		Programmes)
Programme code: 04 Programme: BFM	mester Examination O	Class:TYBFM	
Name of the Constituent College	: S.K. Somaiya College	Name of the and Business	Department : Commerce Studies
Course Code: 131U04V501	Name of the Cours	se: Direct tax	
Duration: 2 Hrs.	Maximum Marks	: 60	
Instructions: 1)Figures to the rig 2) use of simple calculator is allo		arks.	

Questio n No.					Ma Ma
Q.1	(A) Mr. Vijay, Proprietor of V year ended 31-03-2022. Profit and Loss Ac		es you the following inform e year ended 31st Marc		(15
	Debit	Rs.	Credit	Rs.	
	To Salaries	1,80,000	By Gross Profit	8,90,000	
	To Conveyance	30,000	By Interest Received	9,000	
	To Interest on Loan	11,000	By Gift from Father	51,000	
	To Interest on Proprietor's	19,000	By Dividend Received	10,000	
	To Repairs and Maintenance	18,000			
	To Wealth Tax	12,000			
	To Penalty on Wealth Tax	3,000			
	To Travelling Expenses	27,000			
	To Depreciation	35,000			
	To Life Insurance Premium	55,000			
	To Staff Welfare	40,000			
	To Advertisement	10,000			
	To Net Profit	5,20,000			8 8
	Total	9,60,000	Total	9,60,000	
	Additional Information a) Depreciation as per b) Travelling Expense c) He paid Mediclaim 15,000 for his paren You are required to compute (B)Mr. Satish purchased a houther following additions/alternation	r Income Tax es include expe insurance pren ets. his taxable inco O use property for	enses for his personal travenium for his wife by chequenome for assessment year 20 •••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	que 15,000/- and 022-23.	: (1
	Cost of construction of 1st flo	or in Financial	Year 2002-03 ₹ 5,00,000))	

Fair market value of the property on 1-04-2001 was ₹15,00,000. He sold the property on 20th October 2021 for ₹95,00,000. He paid brokerage of ₹55,000 for the sale transaction. The cost inflation index for Financial year 2001-02 is 100, for Financial Year 2002-03 is 105. For financial year 2009-10 is 148 and for financial Year, F.Y. 2021-22 is 317. Compute the Capital gain of Mr. Satish for the Assessment Year 2022-23.

(C) Discuss any seven fully exempted incomes us 10.

(07)

(15)

Q. 2 (A) Mrs. Gayatri Soman owns two houses in Mumbai. The particulars of her Income from properties for the year ended 31st March 2022 is as follows.

Sr.	ties for the year ended 31st March 2022 particulars	House	House
no.		Property	Property
110.		I	II
1.	Nature of occupancy	Self-occupie d	Let out
2.	Fair rent	Rs. 4,00,000	Rs. 6,00,000
3.	Municipal valuation	Rs. 4,20,000	Rs. 6,10,000
4.	Rent received	NIL	Rs. 6,50,000
5.	Municipal taxes paid	Rs. 30,000	Rs. 40,000
6.	Rent collection charges		Rs. 8.000
7.	Land Revenue payable	Rs. 2,000	Rs. 3,000
8.	Interest paid on loan taken for construction	Rs. 2,60,000	Rs. 1,50,000
0	of house property Date on which loan taken	26-11-2015	22-10-2014
9.	Repayment of principal amount of loan	Rs. 30,000	NIL.

Mrs. Gayatri Soman also received the following other income:

A. Dividend from Mafatlal Industries Rs. 10,000

B. Interest on fixed deposits with Bank of India Rs. 20,000/-

C. Mrs. Gayatri paid Medical Insurance premium of Rs. 28,000 for self by cheque.

D. Interest On PPF A/c Rs. 15,000.

Compute her Net Taxable Income for the Assessment Year 2022-23.

OR

- (B) The following particulars are furnished by Mr. Nihar employed with reliance Ltd. for the year ended 31st March 2022.
 - 1. Basic salary Rs. 12,500 Per month
 - 2. Bonus was declared equal to one month salary
 - 3. Arrears of salary Received Rs. 1,16,000
 - 4. Entertainment Allowance Rs. 500 per month
 - 5. Professional tax deducted Rs. 2400.
 - 6. House Rent allowance Rs. 1500 Per month (Rs. 800 p.m. is exempt)
 - 7. Perquisite value of car provided by employer was Rs. 13,000 for office and personal use.
 - 8. He received royalty from writing a book Rs.. 30,000. Expenses for manual script was Rs.. 12000.
 - 9. LIC premium paid for self was Rs.27000.

(15)

reactive and the second	10. Mediclaim insurance paid for self	f by cheque was Rs. 2	8000.		
	11. Hire charges received from a ma		Rs. 55,000. Depreciation of		
	Machinery is Rs. 10,000 and colle		= 46.		
	Compute his net taxable income for				
0.0			a management of the contract o		
Q. 3	(A) Professor Shantanu a citizen of U.F. Pune university came to India on 1 st Ju provides you the following details of his	aly 2021 and left Indi	a on 10th January 2022. He		
	Year	No. of Days stay in India			
	2020-21	160			
	2019-20	110			
	2018-19	100			
	2017-18	15			
	2016-17	185			
	2015-16	105			
	2014-15	190			
	Prior to April 2014-15 he did not visit In 2022-23.		(08)		
	(B) Miss Sweta furnishes you the follow previous year 2021-22:-				
	1. Income from property in Ron		s.100000.		
	2. Dividends from shares from	foreign company: -			
	- received Abroad Rs.20000.				
	- Received in India Rs.35000		TTG A D 40000		
		3. Profits from business in Mumbai & managed from USA Rs.40000.			
	4. Income from house property in India Rs.55000.				
	5. Interest on Bank accounts in London Rs.67000.				
	6. Income earned in past but brought in India during the year Rs. 78000. Find out her Gross Total Income if she is:-				
	a). Resident and ordinary resident	16 18			
	b). Resident but not ordinary resident				
	c). Non Resident		(07)		
	c). Ivon resident	OR			
		1. C 41- Hood Inc.	Galamy (08)		
	(C) Explain the deduction available u/s	16 from the riead mod	(07)		
	(D) write a note on Capital Assets.		(01)		
Q.4	(A) State whether the following stateme	ent is TRUE or FALSI	E. (08)		
	1. There are 5 heads of income und				
	1. There are 3 lieaus of income and	allowed as deduction	for the let out property.		
	2. Municipal tax paid by tenant is allowed as deduction for the let out property.				
	2 In case of short term canital asse		der section SOC		
	 In case of short term capital asset Interest payment for housing loa 	an can be deduction un	ider section ouc.		
	4 Interest payment for housing loa	an can be deduction un	for deemed to be let out		
	4. Interest payment for housing loa5. Municipal tax paid by owner is a property.	an can be deduction unallowed as deduction	for deemed to be let out		
	 4. Interest payment for housing loa 5. Municipal tax paid by owner is a property. 6. Standard deduction u/s 16 (i) is 	an can be deduction us allowed as deduction: lower of Rs.50,000 or	Gross Taxable Salary.		
	4. Interest payment for housing loa5. Municipal tax paid by owner is a property.	an can be deduction us allowed as deduction: lower of Rs.50,000 or	Gross Taxable Salary.		

(B) Match the Column:

(07)

Column I	Column II
Local Authority	a) Anil Ambani
2. Gratuity to Govt. Employee	b) Rs. 125000
3. Maximum Limit for 80 C	c) Taxable
4. Individual	d) 80TTA
5. Severe Handicappe Individual deduction	ed e) Rs. 150000
6. Uncommuted Pension	f) Jaipur Municipal Corporation
7. Deduction for Interest of Saving Bank A/C	on g) Exempted



Semester (June 2022 to October 2022)

Examination: ESE Examination October 2022(UG Programme)

Programme code: 04
Programme: BFM (Financial Markets)

Name of the Constituent College:
S K Somaiya College (SKSC)

Name of the Course: Introduction to Duration: 2 Hrs Fintech

Instructions: 1 Draw root diagrams if required

Instructions: 1. Draw neat diagrams if required 2. Assume suitable data if necessary

Question No.		Max. Marks
Q-1	A. Define Business Ecosystem? Explain the fintech ecosystem in detail. (15 Marks) OR B. Explain the business model of the company CRED and discuss fintech ecosystem with reference to CRED? Discuss the impact of Corona on the business of CRED. (15 Marks)	15
Q-2	A. Define blockchain? Explain the following characteristic of blockchain in brief (15 Marks) 1. Decentralization 2. Persistency 3. Anonymity 4. Auditability OR B. Explain in brief cryptopunks and discuss cryptopunks available in market, and why they are worth so much? (15 Marks)	15
Q-3	A. Define crowd funding? Explain different types of crowd funding. Explain benefits of crowdfunding for investors. (15 Marks)	15
Q-4	A. Fill in the blanks with suitable options (07 Marks) 1 (Cloud computing/ data computing) offers online data storage, web conferencing, email etc. 2 (LIC/Policy Bazar) is good example of fintech in insurance sector.	15

	3. Data that can be read and understood without any special measures is called (Plain/Cipher) text.	
	4. The art of breaking ciphers without knowing the proper key is called(Cryptanalysis/Cryptography).	
7	5(Bitcoin/UPI) is cryptocurrency.	
	6. Encrypted (Message/Message Digest) is digital signature.	
÷ .	7 (Razor pay/Zerodha) is fintech firm for payment processing.	
	B. State the following statements are True or False (Write full statements with	
	answer in your answer sheet) (08 Marks)	
	1. Crypto analyst knows the key while doing cryptoanalysis.	
	2. Cloud computing gives an opportunity to convert capital expenditure (CAPEX) to operational expenditure. (OPEX).	
	3. MICR is used while doing RTGS and NEFT.	
	4. Fintech is concept of digitalizing core banking services only.	
	5. Traditional financial institute are part of fintech ecosystem.	
	6 Plackshain is the technical and I is	10
	6. Blockchain is the technology used for cryptocurrency	1 '
	6. Blockchain is the technology used for cryptocurrency.7. Services of fintech firms are used by Insurance sector also.	



Semester (June 2022 to October 2022) Examination: End Semester Examination October 2022 (UG Programmes) Programme code: 04 Class: Semester: V Programme: BFM **TYBFM** Name of the Constituent College: Name of the Department: Commerce S K Somaiya College and Business Studies Course Code: 131U04C503 Name of the Course: Technical Analysis Duration: 2 Hrs. Maximum Marks: 60 Instructions: 1)All questions are compulsory. 2) Figures to the right indicate full marks 3)Draw diagrams where required

Question No.			Max. Marks
Q1.	a. Trend lines are used to identify trends. Comment.b. List and explain the different types of gaps.	(07 Marks) (08 Marks)	15 Marks
	OR c. Explain technical analysis. State its merits and demerits. d. Explain moving averages. Elaborate the concept of crossover in moving averages.	(07 Marks) (08 Marks)	
Q2 .	a. Describe Bullish Engulfing and Bearish Engulfing candlestic patterns.b. Discuss the uses of Stochastic and Bollinger Bands indicators		15 Marks
	OR c. Explain any four, one candlestick patterns	(15 Marks)	
Q3.	a. Highlight the properties of MACD indicator.	(07 Marks)	15 Marks
	b.	(08 Marks)	
	Identify and analyze the chart pattern from the diagram above. OR		
	c. As a trader, discuss the risk management strategies you will apply.	(07 Marks)	
Q4.	d. Describe the psychology of traders. Multiple Choice questions:	(08 Marks)	1536.1
	i is false about technical analysis. (It predicts future price movements, It can be done on stocks, It gives entry and exit points)	newly listed	15 Marks

ii.	A doji is formed when .
	(opening and closing price is same, highest and opening price is
	same, lowest and cloning price is same)
iii.	In island reversal trend changes from downwards to upwards.
111.	(Bearish, Sideways, Bullish)
iv.	
IV.	Breakout occurs when price breaks
v.	(Support, Resistance, Both support and resistance) RSI stands for
٧.	
	(Relative strong index, Relative strength index, Resistance strength index)
vi.	is a quality of good trader.
	(ignoring warning signs, use of borrowed funds, use of stop loss)
vii.	is closing price.
	(Price at which a financial security opens in the market, Price at
-	which a financial security closes in the market, Highest trading price
	in a particular trading day)
1 04	
	ate whether the following statements are True or False: (08 Marks)
i.	When the stock opens at higher than the previous day's close it is
l	described as gap down opening.
ii.	Engulfing pattern which appears at the bottom end of the rally is
	called Bullish Engulfing.
iii.	A technical analyst uses financial data of a company to analyze a
	stock.
iv.	Bullish Harami candle is a small green candle inside previous
	negative candle.
V.	SMA assigns equal weight to all data points.
vi.	Resistance when breached does not reverse its role.
vii.	In sideways trend, price consolidates between two boundaries.
viii.	Marubozu has no shadows.



Semester (June 2022 to October 2022)

Examination: End Semester Examination October 2022 (UG Programmes)

Programme code:04

Programme: BFM (Financial Markets)

Class: TY

Semester: V

Name of the Constituent College:

S K Somaiya College

Name of the Department

Commerce and Business Studies

Course Code: 131U04K501

Name of the Course: Research Methodology

Duration: 2 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 60

Instructions: 1)All Questions are Compulsory

	Max. Marks
a. Discuss objectives of Research in detail. (8 marks)b. Discuss the research process in detail. (7 marks)	15
OR c. Define Hypothesis and discuss its sources. (8 marks) d. Discuss Descriptive and Exploratory research design. (7 marks)	
 a. Discuss the pros and cons of the Interview data collection method. (8 marks) b. Define Sampling and elaborate non- probability sampling methods. (7 marks) 	15
OR c. Discuss in detail types of scales . (8 marks) d. Explain in detail various scales in research . (7 marks)	
 a. Describe Interpretation and its significance in research work. (8 marks) b. Discuss the layout of the research report. (7 marks) OR c. Prepare a research design for the project based on awareness of students towards Investment alternatives. (15 marks) 	15
 a. State whether following statements are True or False (8 marks) 1. Descriptive research is known as applied research. 2. Quantitative research is based on measurements. 3. Diagnostic research design is a typical problem solving strategy. 4. Interview data collection method is time consuming. 5. Sample size should always be large in research. 6. Likert Scale can be Odd or Even scale. 7. Additions error occurs in interpretation. 8. Bibliography is a part of the preliminary section of the report. 	15
	OR c. Define Hypothesis and discuss its sources. (8 marks) d. Discuss Descriptive and Exploratory research design. (7 marks) a. Discuss the pros and cons of the Interview data collection method. (8 marks) b. Define Sampling and elaborate non- probability sampling methods. (7 marks) OR c. Discuss in detail types of scales. (8 marks) d. Explain in detail various scales in research. (7 marks) a. Describe Interpretation and its significance in research work. (8 marks) b. Discuss the layout of the research report. (7 marks) OR c. Prepare a research design for the project based on awareness of students towards Investment alternatives. (15 marks) a. State whether following statements are True or False (8 marks) 1. Descriptive research is known as applied research. 2. Quantitative research is based on measurements. 3. Diagnostic research design is a typical problem solving strategy. 4. Interview data collection method is time consuming. 5. Sample size should always be large in research. 6. Likert Scale can be Odd or Even scale. 7. Additions error occurs in interpretation.

1	Group A		Group B
1	Predetermined Observation	a	Н0
2	Interval Scale	b	Structured
3	Null Hypothesis	С	Cardinal
4	Personal direct contact	d	Decisional research
5	Applied Research	e	Schedule
6	Secondary data collection	f	Economical .
7	Telephone Interview	g	Magazines



Semester (June 2022 to October 2022) Examination: ESE Examination October 2022(UG Programme) Programme code: 04 Class: TY Programme: BFM (Financial Markets) Semester: V Name of the Constituent College: Name of the department: Commerce and Business studies S K Somaiya College (SKSC) Name of the Course: Introduction to Course Code: 131U04C502 **Duration:** 2 Hrs Fintech Max. Marks: 60 Instructions: 1. Draw neat diagrams if required 2. Assume suitable data if necessary

Question No.		Max Mark
	A. Explain Fintech evolution in detail. (Fintech 1.0, 2.0, 3.0) (15 Marks)	
Q-1	OR	
ζ.	B. Define cloud computing? Discuss the Pros, Cons and Pricing strategy for the following cloud service providers (15 Marks)	15
	a. Azure b. GCP c. AWS	
Q-2	A. Define business blockchain? How blockchain could affect finance and Discuss the CFO checklist for considering blockchain technology for finance (non-banking) domain. (15 Marks) OR	
	B. Explain in brief about cryptocurrency and why we use cryptocurrency? Discuss different types of cryptocurrencies? Explain advantages and disadvantages of cryptocurrency. (15 Marks)	
Q-3	A. Define P2P lending? Explain working of P2P lending. Discuss P2P lending versus Banking loans? Also discuss P2P lending as fintech. (15 Marks)	15
	OR	
	B. Explain the challenges that fintech startup face in India and discuss the future of Fintech in India. (15 Marks)	
Q-4	A. Fill in the blanks with suitable options (07 Marks)	15

- 500 1 4 C	1. Online trading is an example of (IAAS/SAAS).	
	2(Cryptopunk/Cryptocurrency) is digital money.	
	3. Encrypted plain text is called (Cipher/crypto) text.	
	4. Technology behind cryptocurrency is(Blockchain/RPA).	
and for	5(Clear Tax / Secure Now) is fintech firm handling tax,	
	trading & wealth.	
	6 (MICR/IFSC) is used for automation of cheque processing.	
The same the	7. Chatbot in banks are application of this technology(AI/IOT)	
	3. State the following statements are True or False (Write full statements with	
	answer in your answer sheet) (08 Marks)	
	Digital signature and scanned signature are synonym.	
	 Digital signature and scanned signature are synonym. Policy Bazar is an example of fintech firm. 	
	3. Scanned signatures are named as digital signature.	
nead a to a state of		
	4. Fintech firms provide only solutions for banking technology.	
	5. UPI is the name of the firm dealing with digital payment.	
	6. Bitcoin is networking protocol.	
	7. Technology behind cryptocurrency is Machine learning.	
	8. Sandboxes are used by regulatory authorities.	



October 2022

Examination: Semester Examination (UG Programmes)

Programme Code: 04 05

Programme: B. Com (Financial Markets)/B.

Com (Banking and Finance)

Class: TY

Semester: V

Name of the Constituent College: S K Somaiya

College

Name of the Department: Commerce

and Business Studies

Course Code: 131U04V504 (TYBFM)/ 131U05C503 Duration: 2 Hrs.

Name of the Course: Marketing of Financial Services

Maximum Marks: 60

Instructions: 1) Draw neat diagrams 2) Assume suitable data if necessary 3) All questions are compulsory. 4) Substantiate your answers with relevant examples.

Q.1	Answer the Following	15
A	Discuss the role of communication in service marketing.	
В	Develop a marketing communication plan for promoting new bank location.	07
	OR	
C	Explain the ethical issues in service marketing.	07
D	D Compare and contrast service marketing and product marketing. Answer the Following	
Q.2		
A	Explain the service marketing mix.	07
В	Discuss the factors that influence customer expectation of service.	08
0	OR	
C	Explain in detail how to improve customer loyalty.	07
D	Explain basis of classification of service.	08
2.3	Answer the Following	15
4	Elaborate the macro environment factors in service marketing.	07
3	Explain service encounter with suitable examples.	08
	OR	-

C'	Explain role of customer relationsh marketing.	ip management in service	07
D	Discuss the importance of internal r	narketing.	08
Q.4 A	Multiple choice questions		0.7
1	Digital marketing is the same as		+
	c Online marketing d Ro	and show	
2	Opaque distribution wants to server a market		
	D.CC .		
3	Knowing more about customers car information.	n be done by to get more	
	a Phone call b	Email	
	144 1 4		
4	To measure customer service level	at efficient Key porformance	-10
	indicator and be	at efficient key performance	
		Distributor outlet	
	c Number of Complain d E	Door to door Road show Yer a market High cost Specific In be done by to get more Distributor outlet Employer feed back Comparison Calculation Ithe hierarchy of social class is Diffestyle Income	
5	is related to positioning	imployer reed back	
	D.CC	Comparison	
	- 1		
5		po higrarchy of ancial along	
	a state	d Calculation lecided the hierarchy of social class is	
	0		
7		o is different to a C	
	a Perishability	Laterage site	
	T		
3	Match the column	inseparating	08
	Geographic environment	a. Age, sex, Income	
	Tangible		
	Reliability		*
	Zone of tolerance		
	Customer relationship management		
	Customer loyalty		* *
	Intermediary		
	Demographic	h. Boarding pass	
		<u> </u>	