## K. J. SOMAIYA INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT STUDIES AND RESEARCH, Vidyavihar, Mumbai- 400077

Program: MMM(Batch2018-21), Semester-II

Subject: Managerial Economics

(End Term Examination)

**Maximum Marks: 50 Marks** 

**Duration: 3 hours** 

Date: 15-04-2019

## **Instructions**

Attempt any five of the following questions.

- **Q 1.** "Higher the price lower will be the quantity demanded and vice versa ceteris paribus." Explain (10)
- Q 2. (a) Explain consumer's equilibrium through Indifference curve analysis. (5)
  - (b) Suppose the demand function of X is given by Qdx = 8000 1,000Px, ceteris paribus and the supply function is Qsx = 1,000 Px, ceteris paribus.
    - i. Find the equilibrium price and quantity.
  - ii. If there is an increase in consumer's income Qdx = 12,000 1000 Px, state the

new equilibrium price and quantity.

Q 3. Show three kinds of Returns to scale with help of Isoquants? Why do we get initially

increasing returns to scale and eventually decreasing returns to scale (10)

- Q 4 (a) Explain why the short-run average cost curve is U-shaped. (5)
  - (b) "A Monopolist can earn supernormal profits in the long-run." Explain (5)
- **Q** 5. Explain the determination of equilibrium level of price and output under Perfect competition in the short-run.(10)
- **Q 6.** Write short notes on *any two* of the following  $2 \times 5 = 10$  marks
  - (a) Cost-based pricing
  - (b) Opportunity cost
  - (c) Kinked demand curve
  - (d) Characteristics of Oligopoly

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