# K.J. Somaiya Institute of Management Studies \& Research 

PGDM (RM) III Tri. End Term Exam (Batch 2017-19)

Sub: FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
Date of Exam: 02/04/2018
Time: 3 Hours
Marks: 50 Marks

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Marks to the right indicate full marks.
Q.1. Prepare an estimate of working capital requirement for WCM Ltd adding $10 \%$ for contingencies from the following information.

Estimated cost per unit of production Rs 150/- includes raw materials Rs.80, direct labour Rs. 50 and overheads Rs.20. Selling price is Rs.200/- per unit. Level of activity per annum 1, 30,000 units

Raw material in stock : average 4 weeks; work in progress (assume $50 \%$ completion stage) : average 2 weeks; finished goods in stock average 4 weeks; credit allowed by the suppliers average 4 weeks; credit allowed to debtors average 8 weeks; lag in payment of wages average 1.5 weeks and cash at bank is expected to be Rs. 45000 . You may assume that production is carried on evenly throughout the year ( 52 weeks) and wages and overheads accrue similarly. All sales are on credit basis only. You may state your assumption, if any.
(15)
Q.2. Azad Ltd is considering the purchase of a machine which will perform some operations which are at present performed by workers. Machines X and Y are alternative models. The following details are available:
(10)

| Particulars | Machine T | Machine Z |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Cost of Machine | 240000 | 300000 |
| Estimated life of machine | 6 years | 6 years |
| Estimated cost of maintenance p.a. | 9000 | 11000 |
| Estimated cost of Indirect material p.a. | 8000 | 9000 |
| Estimated savings in scrap p.a. | 15000 | 18000 |
| Estimated cost of supervision p.a. | 10000 | 12000 |
| Estimated savings in wages p.a. | 95000 | 125000 |

Depreciation will be charged on Straight-line basis. The tax rate is $30 \%$. Evaluate the alternatives according to:
1] NPV
2] Profitability Index method assuming cost of capital being $10 \%$
The present value of Rs. 1 @ $10 \%$ p.a. for 6 years is 4.354
Q.3. Rajas Ltd with limited investment funds of Rs.10, 00,000 is evaluating the desirability of five investment proposals. Their profits are summarized below:
(10)

| Project | Investment | Annual cash flow (after tax) | Life (in years) |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{A}$ | $2,50,000$ | 56,000 | 10 |
| $\mathbf{B}$ | $3,00,000$ | $1,20,000$ | 4 |
| $\mathbf{C}$ | $4,50,000$ | 70,000 | 8 |
| $\mathbf{D}$ | $3,00,000$ | 90,000 | 16 |

$\mathbf{E} \quad 4,00,000 \square 70,000$
Project B and D are mutually exclusive. The cost of funds is $10 \%$. You are required to find out the feasible combination of projects and rank them on the basis of Net Present Value (NPV)

| Year | 4 | 8 | 16 | 25 | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| PVIFA @10\% | 3.170 | 5.335 | 7.824 | 9.077 | 6.145 |

Q. 4 A) From the following information, you are required to find out the missing figures of assets and liabilities and prepare a balance sheet of X Ltd.

| Particulars | Details |
| :--- | :--- |
| Current Ratio | 2.5 |
| Liquid Ratio | 1.5 |
| Proprietary Ratio (Fixed assets / Proprietor's <br> fund) | 0.75 |
| Working Capital | Rs. 60000 |
| Reserves and Surplus | R. 40000 |
| Bank Overdraft | Rs. 10000 |
| There is no Long term loan or fictitious <br> assets |  |

B). Extracts from financial accounts of XYZ Ltd. are

| Particulars | Year 1-Assets | Year 1 - <br> Liabilities | Year 2 - Assets | Year 2- <br> Liabilities |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Stock | 10,000 |  | 20,000 |  |
| Debtors | 30,000 |  | 30,000 |  |
| Payment in <br> advance | 2,000 |  | 0 |  |
| Cash in Hand | 20,000 |  | 15,000 |  |
| Sundry Creditors |  | 25,000 |  | 30,000 |
| Acceptances |  | 15,000 |  | 12,000 |
| Bank Overdraft |  |  |  | 5,000 |
| Total | 62,000 | 40,000 | 65,000 | 47,000 |

Sales amounted to Rs.3, 50,000 in the first year and Rs.3, 00,000 in the second year.
You are required to comment on the solvency position of the concern with the help of accounting ratios

